



| DATE | 07/15/25 |
|---------|---|
| ADDRESS | 13125 Greenwood Creek Drive, Ashland, VA |
| NAME | Josh Keever |



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OBJECTIVES AND SCOPE

This document is a home inspection report designed to assist a buyer, seller or homeowner to evaluate the condition of a home, as well as its immediate surrounding areas, at a specific date and time. The inspector conducts an evaluation of the home and permanently installed, readily-accessible systems and components. Systems and components that are not inspected should be fully evaluated and tested by qualified specialist prior to closing.

THE INSPECTION IS LIMITED IN SCOPE. The inspection is not intended to be an exhaustive evaluation of a home, systems or components. The inspector does not disassemble equipment, dismantle items, move furnishings or stored items, lift floor coverings, open walls, or disturb items which belong to the occupants. The inspector may not specifically address every component in the home, e.g., numerous items such as windows, electrical outlets and light fixtures may be randomly selected and evaluated. The home or property may have issues that cannot be discovered by the inspector. Scope is based on industry standards of practice and state requirements of home inspectors, which may be different from scope and definitions of model real estate contracts for purchases and addenda.

THE INSPECTION ADDRESSES VISIBLE AND APPARENT CONDITIONS WHICH EXIST AT THE DATE AND TIME OF THE INSPECTION. The inspector endeavors to identify and accurately report on visible issues which affect the construction, general maintenance, and overall safety of the home and its immediate surrounding areas. Conditions may change, perhaps significantly, between the date and time of the inspection and the date and time of closing and/or occupancy.

THE INSPECTION REPORT REFLECTS OBSERVATIONS AND OPINIONS OF THE INSPECTOR. Subsequent inspections or evaluations performed by other parties may yield different, and in some cases, contradictory findings. There can be several reasons for discrepancies in findings, including the interval between inspections, differences in the objectives or scope of each inspection, and background, training, and subjective opinions and experiences of the individuals performing an inspection.

THE INSPECTION DOES NOT ELIMINATE ALL RISKS INVOLVED IN A REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION. The inspection does not anticipate subsequent events or changes in performance of the home due to changes in use or occupancy. The inspection does not include any research on the property's permit history. You should obtain information about the home and property, including seller's/owner's disclosures, building permits, remodeling permits, engineering reports, and reports of municipal inspection departments, lenders, relocation companies, insurers, and appraisers. You should attempt to determine whether repairs, renovation, remodeling, additions, or other such activities have occurred.

THE INSPECTION IS NOT A CODE INSPECTION. The inspection may address issues which refer to a particular code but the inspector does not conduct a code compliance inspection or code safety inspection and does not verify compliance with manufacturer installation instructions for any system or component. The inspector is not authorized to regulate or enforce code compliance and must instead operate under the reasonable presumption that the home is compliant with all code requirements. You should contact the relevant government authority or original equipment manufacturer for information related to construction, addition or remodeling permits, energy efficiency ratings, or other issues relating to code compliance.



PROPERTY AND INSPECTION INFO

PROPERTY

| TYPE | Single family |
|--------------------------------|---------------|
| YEAR BUILT | 2006 |
| APPROXIMATE SQUARE FOOTAGE | 4,500 |
| DIRECTION FRONT OF HOUSE FACES | North |

CUSTOMER AND REAL ESTATE AGENT

| CUSTOMER NAME | Josh Keever |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| CUSTOMER CONTACT INFO | josj@climatesolutionsrva.com |
| REAL ESTATE AGENT NAME | Cole Atkins |
| BROKERAGE | Rock Realty RVA at Providence Hill |
| REAL ESTATE AGENT EMAIL | cole@rockrealtyrva.com |

INSPECTION

| TEMPERATURE | 89°F | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| WEATHER | Sunny (90%+ sun) | |
| PARTIES PRESENT AT START TIME | Buyer, Buyer Agent | |
| INSPECTION DATE | 07/15/25 | |
| INSPECTION START TIME | 02:24 PM | |
| INSPECTION END TIME | 03:00 PM | |
| INSPECTOR NAME | Jeff Barnes Jeff Barnes | |
| INSPECTOR EMAIL | jeff.barnes@insightinspections.com | |
| INSPECTOR LICENSE NUMBER | 3380001399 | |

Tap or click Google logo to start a review.





PROPERTY PHOTOS

Note: Click photos to enlarge and/or save to device.













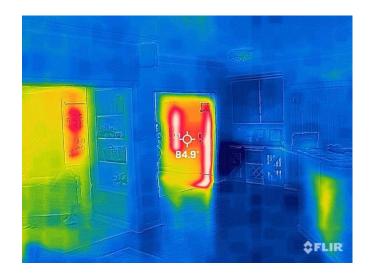


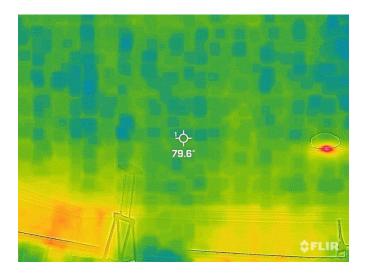






INFRARED SCAN





The inspector utilizes infrared thermography to scan the interior of the house, including walls, ceilings, and floors; infrared identifies variances in temperature which may indicate a water penetration issue, e.g. roof leak, plumbing leak, exterior water intrusion, or an electrical concern. These images demonstrate that the inspector performed the infrared scan. Actual issues identified with infrared would be published in the issues section of the report.

Infrared complements a home inspection and provides a more thorough review of the property; infrared increases confidence in the property's condition, minimizes guesswork, and provides more accurate diagnoses for identified issues.



ICON DEFINITIONS

ACCEPTABLE Performs intended function

NOT PRESENT Does not exist in home or on property

NOT INSPECTED Inaccessible or otherwise obstructed

MONITOR Attention, no action required

MAINTAIN Recommended to enhance operation or prevent deterioration

NOT ACCEPTABLE

REPAIR/FIX Action required for proper operation or condition

HEALTH/MITIGATE Action required to mitigate potential health issues

S SAFETY/MITIGATE Action required to mitigate safety issues

SERIOUS/ENGAGE Action required to address significant issue, e.g., inoperative, unsafe

INFRARED Includes photo of issue captured with infrared camera



GRAPHICAL SUMMARY



EXTERIOR

- DRIVEWAY
- WALKS
- EXTERIOR WALLS
- EXTERIOR TRIM
- **B** EXTERIOR DOORS
- GARAGE DOOR AND OPENER
- EXTERIOR STAIRS/STEPS
- HOSE FAUCETS
- PORCH
- PATIO

ROOF

- ROOFING
- FLASHING

WATER CONTROL

- GRADING
- GUTTERS/DOWNSPOUTS

FUEL SERVICES

■ FUEL TANK

STRUCTURE

- FOUNDATION
- BEAMS
- PIERS/POSTS
- **B** FLOOR STRUCTURE
- WALL STRUCTURE
- ROOF STRUCTURE
- ROOF SHEATHING
- ATTIC
- CRAWL SPACE

INSULATION AND VENTILATION

- ATTIC INSULATION
- EXHAUST VENTILATION
- ATTIC VENTILATION

ELECTRICAL

- ELECTRICAL SERVICE 1
- ELECTRICAL SERVICE 2
- ELECTRICAL PANEL 1
- ELECTRICAL PANEL 2
- ELECTRICAL SUB-PANEL
- BRANCH CIRCUITS
- GROUNDING/BONDING
- RECEPTACLES
- SWITCHES
- FIXTURES
- SMOKE DETECTORS
- CO DETECTORS

HVAC

- HEATING SYSTEM 1
- HEATING SYSTEM 2
- HEATING SYSTEM 3
- HEATING SYSTEM 4
- HEATING SYSTEM 5
- COOLING SYSTEM 1
- COOLING SYSTEM 2
- COOLING SYSTEM 3
- COOLING SYSTEM 4
- COOLING SYSTEM 5
- DISTRIBUTION
- THERMOSTAT

PLUMBING

- WATER SERVICE LINE
- MAIN SHUT-OFF
- B SUPPLY PIPES
- DRAIN, WASTE, VENTS
- TOILETS
- SHOWERS/TUBS
- SINKS
- WATER HEATER
- WHIRLPOOL

INTERIOR

- INTERIOR FLOORS
- INTERIOR WALLS
- INTERIOR CEILINGS
- INTERIOR DOORS
- **(B)** INTERIOR STAIRS/STEPS
- CABINETS/DRAWERS
- COUNTERTOPS
- **®** WINDOWS
- FUEL-BURNING APPLIANCE

APPLIANCES

- RANGE/OVEN
- MICROWAVE
- DISHWASHER
- **®** REFRIGERATOR/FREEZER
- APPLIANCE VENTILATION
- DRYER 1 VENTILATION



NARRATIVE SUMMARY

| B | REPAIR/FIX | |
|----|--|----|
| 1. | Exterior/Exterior Doors The framing for the garage pedestrian door is not adequately for security. Reinforce the framing. LOCATION: Attached Garage. Estimated cost to remedy: \$250 to \$350. | 14 |
| 2. | Structure/Floor Structure There is a missing sill bolt next to the garage entry door. Install and maintain as required. LOCATION: Rear right of the attached garage. Estimated cost to remedy: \$100 to \$300. | 22 |
| 3. | Plumbing/Supply Pipes There is plastic water supply pipe connected closer than 18" at the water heater. Engage a plumbing contractor to make repairs, as required. LOCATION: Attached Garage. Estimated cost to remedy: \$350 to \$450. | 30 |
| 4. | Interior/Interior Stairs/Steps There is a lip behind the top tread bullnose. Lever the lip as required for safety. LOCATION: Attic. Estimated cost to remedy: \$250 to \$350. | 32 |
| 5. | Interior/Windows The window has a failed insulated glass seal. Replace the insulated glass unit or the window. LOCATION: Multiple Locations: The lower sash in the half bathroom. The upper sash in the center window of the rear left window bay of the sunroom. Both upper sash's in the front windows of the front right bedroom. Estimated cost to remedy: \$6 to \$1,200. | 33 |
| 6. | Appliances/Refrigerator/Freezer The refrigerator is missing the water filter. Replace the filter. LOCATION: Kitchen. Estimated cost to remedy: \$100 to \$200. | 36 |
| | MAINTAIN | |
| 7. | Exterior/Exterior Doors The threshold is loose or flexes under foot. Secure and seal the threshold. LOCATION: Garage pedestrian door. | 15 |
| | MONITOR | |
| 8. | Exterior/Driveway There are hairline cracks in the driveway. Repair and seal cracks. LOCATION: Multiple Locations. | 14 |



INFO AND LIMITATIONS

GENERAL INFORMATION

Trees near the home require regular maintenance. Dead branches represent a risk of injury or property damage. Trim or remove branches or consider engaging a tree specialist.

GENERAL LIMITATIONS

Storage or personal items restrict access to various exterior components; the inspection of such components is limited.

Vegetation or leaves limit inspections of various exterior components; the inspection of such components is limited.

The swimming pool is beyond the scope of a home inspection; not inspected.

Storage or personal items restrict access to various interior components; the inspection of such components is limited.



EXTERIOR

TYPE/MATERIAL

WALLS: Vinyl

DRIVEWAY: Asphalt, Concrete

WALKS: Concrete DOORS: Metal

STAIRS/STEPS: Brick
PORCH: Concrete, Covered

PATIO: Pavers, Open

LIMITATIONS

EXTERIOR STAIRS/STEPS: The inspection is limited because there is a material (e.g., carpet, rug) covering the exterior stairs/steps.



EXTERIOR

EXTERIOR/DRIVEWAY





ISSUE There are hairline cracks in the driveway.

LOCATION Multiple Locations

IMPLICATION May permit water to penetrate the driveway, which may cause further damage.

RECOMMENDATION Repair and seal cracks.
RESOURCE Experienced professional



EXTERIOR/EXTERIOR DOORS





ISSUE The framing for the garage pedestrian door is not adequately for security.

LOCATION Attached Garage

IMPLICATION The door can be easily forced open.

RECOMMENDATION Reinforce the framing.

RESOURCE Experienced professional

COST TO REMEDY \$250 to \$350



EXTERIOR/EXTERIOR DOORS





ISSUE The threshold is loose or flexes under foot.

LOCATION Garage pedestrian door

IMPLICATION Someone may trip and fall; may promote water intrusion.

RESOURCE Secure and seal the threshold.

RESOURCE Experienced professional





TYPE/MATERIAL

ROOF COVERING: Fiberglass Architectural Shingle, Terne Metal

LIMITATIONS

ROOFING: The inspection is limited because some areas are not accessible nor visible due to design, finished surfaces, and materials.





TYPE/MATERIAL

GUTTERS/DOWNSPOUTS: Aluminum



WATER CONTROL

WATER CONTROL/GRADING









WATER CONTROL/GUTTERS/DOWNSPOUTS











FUEL SERVICES

TYPE/MATERIAL

FUEL TANK: Right Side, Underground Gas, Unable to Determine



FUEL SERVICES

FUEL SERVICES/FUEL TANK







STRUCTURE

TYPE/MATERIAL

FOUNDATION: Concrete Blocks, Crawl Space

BEAMS: Wood

PIERS/POSTS: Concrete Blocks

FLOOR: I-Joists, Conventional Framing

WALLS: Wood Framing

ROOF: Dimensional lumber, Rafters

ROOF SHEATHING: Oriented Strand Board (OSB)

CRAWL SPACE: Sealed

METHOD

CRAWL SPACE: Enter.

LIMITATIONS

FOUNDATION: The inspection is limited because some areas are not accessible nor visible due to design, finished surfaces, and materials. WALL STRUCTURE: The inspection is limited because the wall is covered with insulation or finishing materials.

ROOF STRUCTURE: The inspection is limited because some areas are not accessible nor visible due to design, finished surfaces, and materials. ROOF STRUCTURE: The inspection is limited because all or parts of the roof structure are obstructed by finishes; the inspector does not inspect behind walls, above ceilings or other obstructions which obstruct the inspector's view.

OTHER LIMITATIONS

The sheathing is not visible due to spray insulation.



STRUCTURE

B

STRUCTURE/FLOOR STRUCTURE





ISSUE There is a missing sill bolt next to the garage entry door.

LOCATION Rear right of the attached garage.

IMPLICATION This may allow moment or shifting.

RECOMMENDATION Install and maintain as required.

RESOURCE Experienced professional

COST TO REMEDY \$100 to \$300





TYPE/MATERIAL

ATTIC INSULATION: Spray foam

EXHAUST VENTILATION: Bathroom Fan

ATTIC VENTILATION: Ridge Vent

LIMITATIONS

ATTIC INSULATION: The inspection is limited because some areas are not accessible nor visible due to design, finished surfaces, and materials. ATTIC VENTILATION: The inspection is limited because some areas are not accessible nor visible due to design, finished surfaces, and materials.



学 ELECTRICAL

TYPE/MATERIAL/AMPS

SERVICE: Right Side, Aluminum, Underground, 200 amps incoming SERVICE: Detached Garage, Aluminum, Underground, 200 amps incoming ELECTRICAL PANEL: Attached Garage, Circuit Breaker, 200 amps, 120/240 panel voltage

ELECTRICAL PANEL: Detached Garage, Circuit Breaker, 200 amps, 120/240 panel voltage

ELECTRICAL SUB-PANEL: Attached Garage, Circuit Breaker, 100, 120/240 BRANCH CIRCUITS: Copper, Non-metallic Sheathed Cable (Romex) GROUNDING/BONDING: Driven Rod

INFORMATION

RECEPTACLES: AFCI (arc-fault circuit interrupters) protect against fires caused by arcing faults in electrical wiring. An AFCI is a circuit breaker that breaks the circuit when it detects electric arcs, which usually are caused by loose connections or damaged wiring and which may become hot enough to ignite fires. GFCI (ground-fault circuit interrupters) shut off power if the amount of current returning to the circuit is not the same as the electricity flowing into the circuit, which indicates "leaking electricity" and is a shock or electrocution hazard. We do not test AFCIs or GFCIs because receptacles may be connected to homeowner devices or systems. Test AFCI and GFCI devices regularly and replace inoperative devices.

LIMITATIONS

GROUNDING/BONDING: The inspection is limited because the ground wire terminates below grade; the inspector can't verify the presence of a driven grounding rod.



∬ HVAC

TYPE/MATERIAL

HEATING SYSTEM: Crawl Space, Dual Fuel Heat Pump, Propane, Rheem, 20 years old

HEATING SYSTEM: Attic, Heat Pump, Electric, Trane, 7 years old HEATING SYSTEM: Sunroom, Ductless Mini-Split, Electric, Mitsubishi HEATING SYSTEM: Detached Garage, Ductless Mini-Split, Electric, Mitsubishi

HEATING SYSTEM: Detached Garage, Ductless Mini-Split, Electric, Mitsubishi

COOLING SYSTEM: Left Side Exterior, Central Split, Electric, Rheem, 20 years old

COOLING SYSTEM: Left Side Exterior, Central Split, Electric, Trane, 7 years old

COOLING SYSTEM: Rear Exterior, Ductless Mini-Split, Electric, Mitsubishi COOLING SYSTEM: Rear Exterior, Ductless Mini-Split, Electric, Mitsubishi COOLING SYSTEM: Rear Exterior, Ductless Mini-Split, Electric, Mitsubishi

INFORMATION

HEATING SYSTEM 1: The heating system 1 is past the end of its useful life; establish a replacement budget.

HEATING SYSTEM 1: Full scope of heating system 1's condition isn't included in this report due to an independent specialist's evaluation; refer to the specialist's report.

COOLING SYSTEM 1: The cooling system 1 is near or at the end of its useful life; establish a replacement budget.

HEATING SYSTEM 2: A heat pump is a compressor-based HVAC system that provides heating and cooling; refer to the owners manual for more details. Heat pumps are only tested for heating or cooling mode, depending on the exterior temperature to prevent damage to the system.

HEATING SYSTEM 2: Full scope of heating system 2's condition isn't included in this report due to an independent specialist's evaluation; refer to the specialist's report.

HEATING SYSTEM 3: Full scope of heating system 3's condition isn't included in this report due to an independent specialist's evaluation; refer to the specialist's report.

HEATING SYSTEM 4: Full scope of heating system 4's condition isn't included in this report due to an independent specialist's evaluation; refer to the specialist's report.

HEATING SYSTEM 5: Full scope of heating system 5's condition isn't included in this report due to an independent specialist's evaluation; refer to the specialist's report.



HVAC

HVAC/HEATING SYSTEM 1









HVAC/HEATING SYSTEM 2





HVAC/HEATING SYSTEM 3





HVAC/HEATING SYSTEM 4











HVAC/HEATING SYSTEM 5









HVAC/COOLING SYSTEM 1







HVAC/COOLING SYSTEM 2







HVAC/COOLING SYSTEM 3





HVAC/COOLING SYSTEM 4







HVAC/COOLING SYSTEM 5







□ PLUMBING

TYPE/MATERIAL

WATER SERVICE LINE: Crawl Space, HDPE, Private Well

SUPPLY PIPES: PEX

DRAIN, WASTE, VENTS: PVC, Public Sewer

WATER HEATER: Attached Garage, Conventional Tank, Propane, 50

gallons, A.O. SMITH, 4 years old

WHIRLPOOL: Interior



PLUMBING



PLUMBING/SUPPLY PIPES





ISSUE There is plastic water supply pipe connected closer than 18" at the water heater.

LOCATION Attached Garage

IMPLICATION Contrary to accepted practice.

RECOMMENDATION Engage a plumbing contractor to make repairs, as required.

RESOURCE Plumbing contractor

COST TO REMEDY \$350 to \$450



器 INTERIOR

TYPE/MATERIAL

FLOORS: Tile, Wood, Carpeting

WALLS: Drywall CEILINGS: Drywall

STAIRS/STEPS: Conventional WINDOWS: Vinyl, Double Hung

FUEL-BURNING APPLIANCE: Propane

INFORMATION

INTERIOR WALLS: Cracks in interior walls are typical and likely due to shrinkage of lumber and settlement; repair before painting. INTERIOR CEILINGS: Cracks in interior ceilings are typical and likely due to shrinkage of lumber and settlement; repair before painting.

LIMITATIONS

INTERIOR FLOORS: The inspection is limited because there is a material (e.g., carpet, rug) covering the interior floors.

INTERIOR WALLS: The inspection is limited because there is a vaulted or cathedral ceiling, which limits access to spaces between ceilings and the underside of the roof.

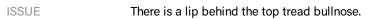


INTERIOR

B

INTERIOR/INTERIOR STAIRS/STEPS





LOCATION Attic

IMPLICATION This may pose a safety / tripping hazard.

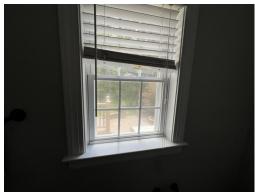
RECOMMENDATION Lever the lip as required for safety.

RESOURCE Stairs contractor
COST TO REMEDY \$250 to \$350





R INTERIOR/WINDOWS







ISSUE The window has a failed insulated glass seal.

LOCATION Multiple Locations: The lower sash in the half bathroom. The upper sash in the center window of the rear left

window bay of the sunroom. Both upper sash's in the front windows of the front right bedroom.

IMPLICATION Condensation develops on inside of glass and may affect visibility and appearance.

RECOMMENDATION Replace the insulated glass unit or the window.

RESOURCE Windows contractor

COST TO REMEDY \$6 to \$1,200



APPLIANCES

TYPE/MATERIAL

RANGE/OVEN: Free-Standing, Propane

MICROWAVE: Built-In DISHWASHER: Built-In



APPLIANCES

APPLIANCES/RANGE/OVEN







APPLIANCES/MICROWAVE





APPLIANCES/DISHWASHER







APPLIANCES/REFRIGERATOR/FREEZER











R APPLIANCES/REFRIGERATOR/FREEZER





ISSUE The refrigerator is missing the water filter.

LOCATION Kitchen

IMPLICATION This may allow water to leak into the unit if not replaced.

RECOMMENDATION Replace the filter.

RESOURCE Experienced professional

COST TO REMEDY \$100 to \$200

APPLIANCES/APPLIANCE VENTILATION



APPLIANCES/DRYER 1 VENTILATION

